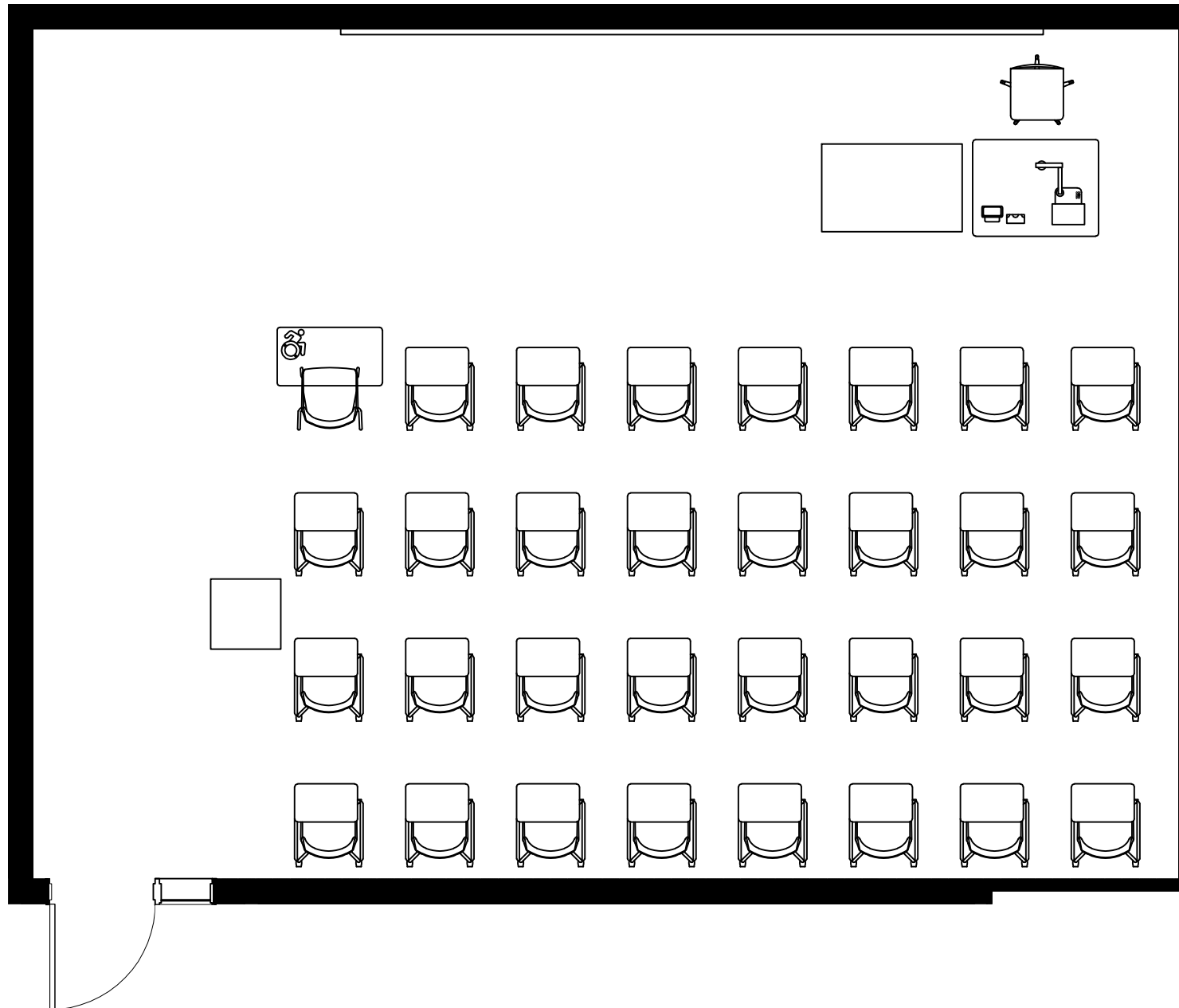




2025-06-27