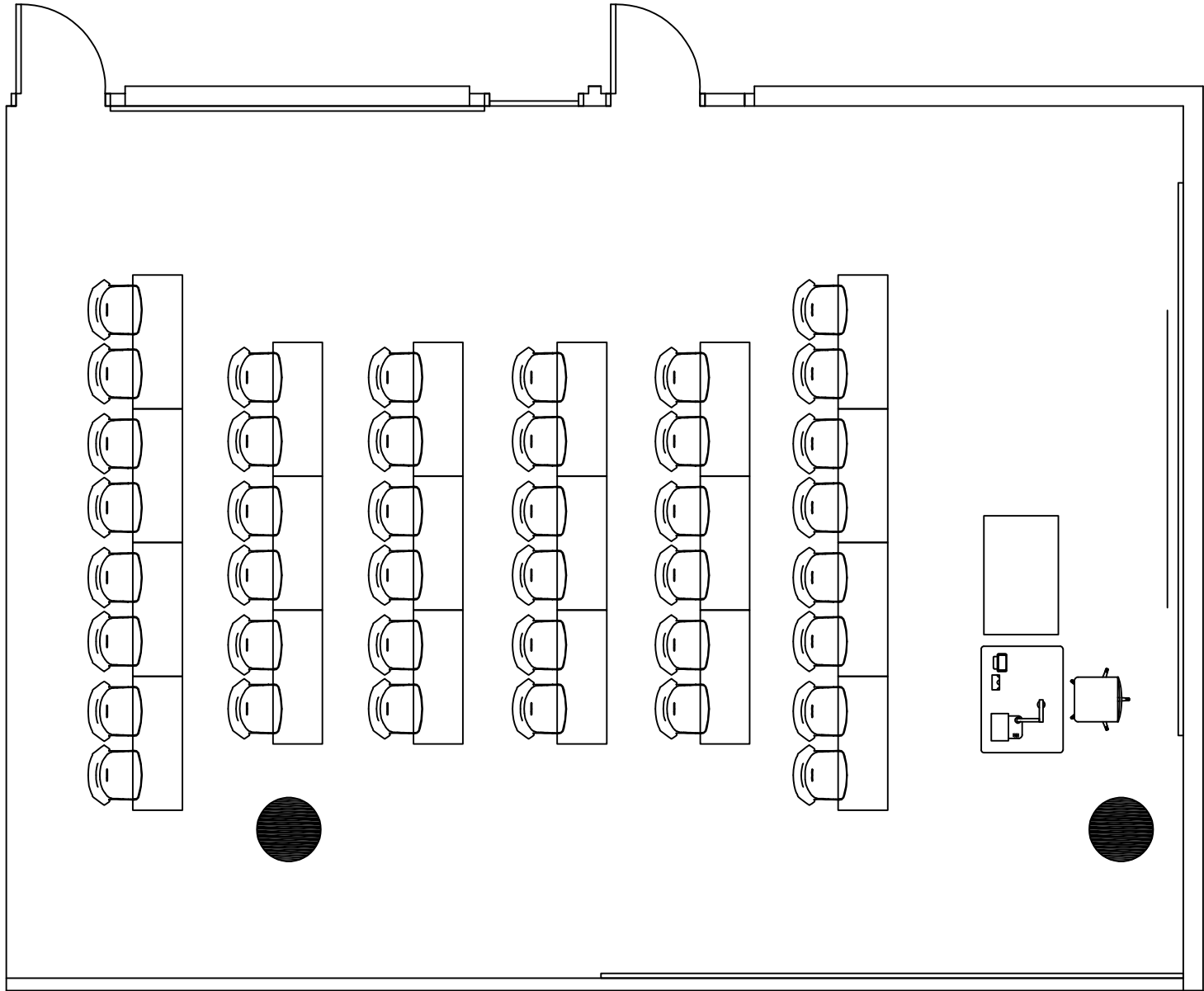




2025-08-15 ☐○