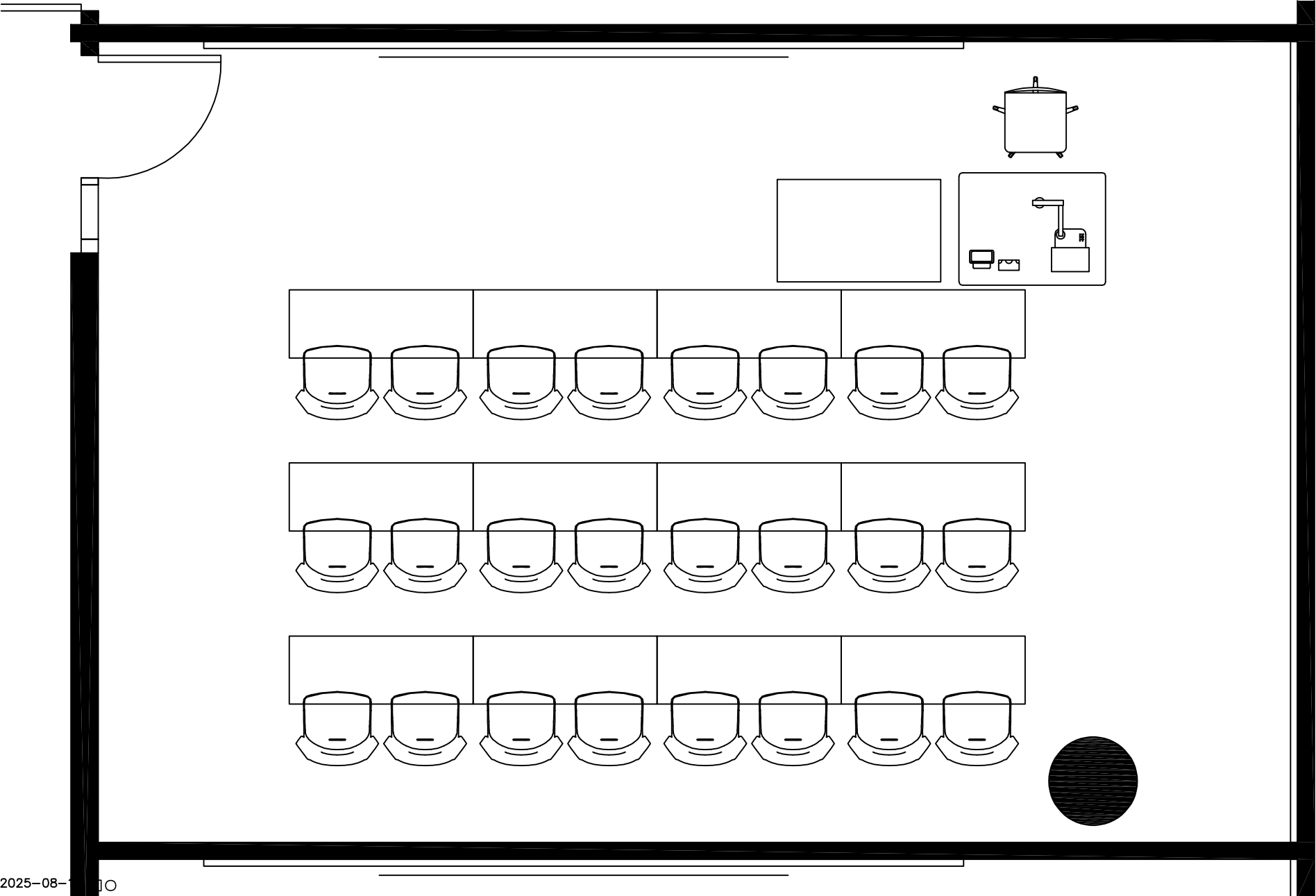




2025-08-10