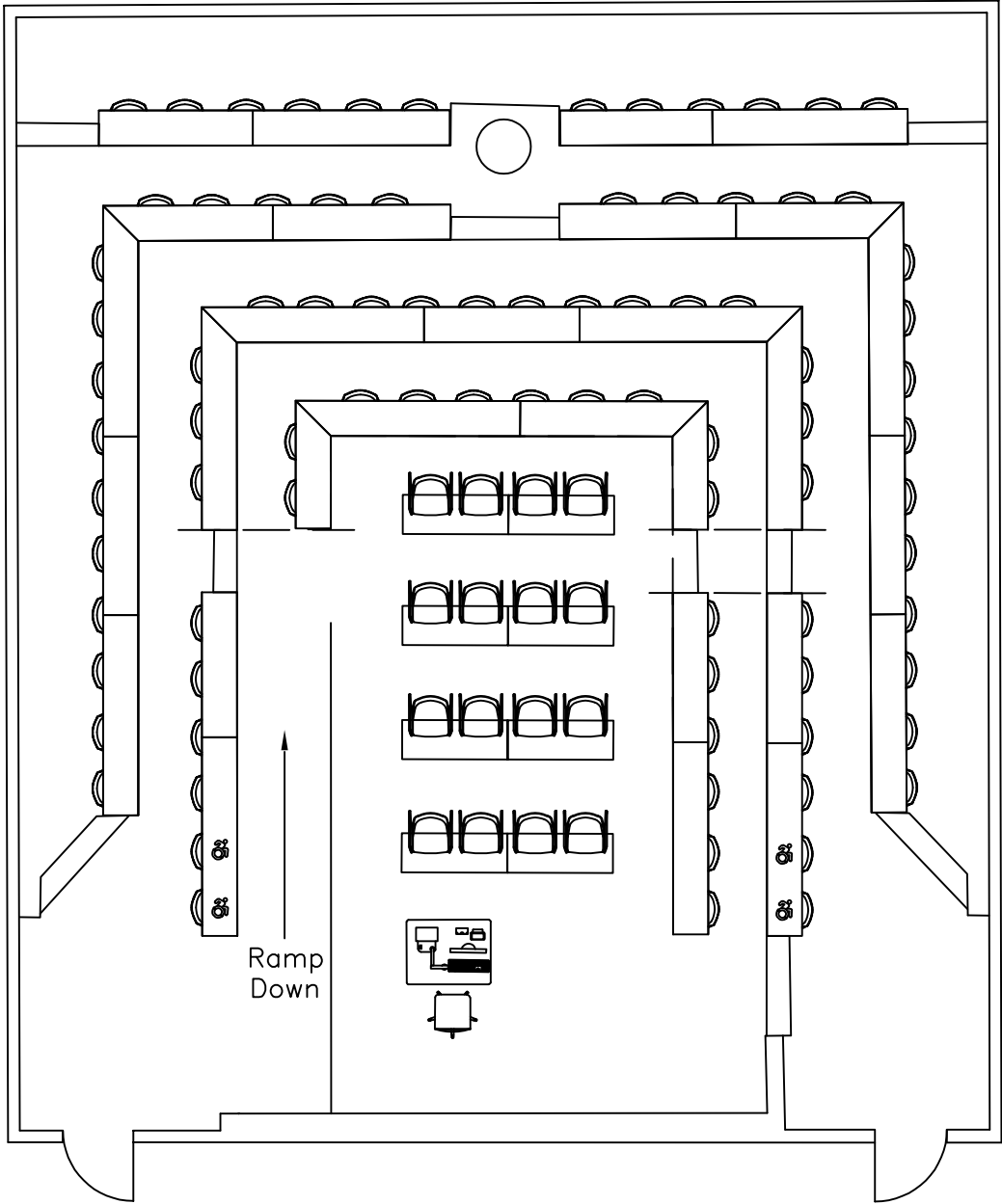




2025-08-21 □○