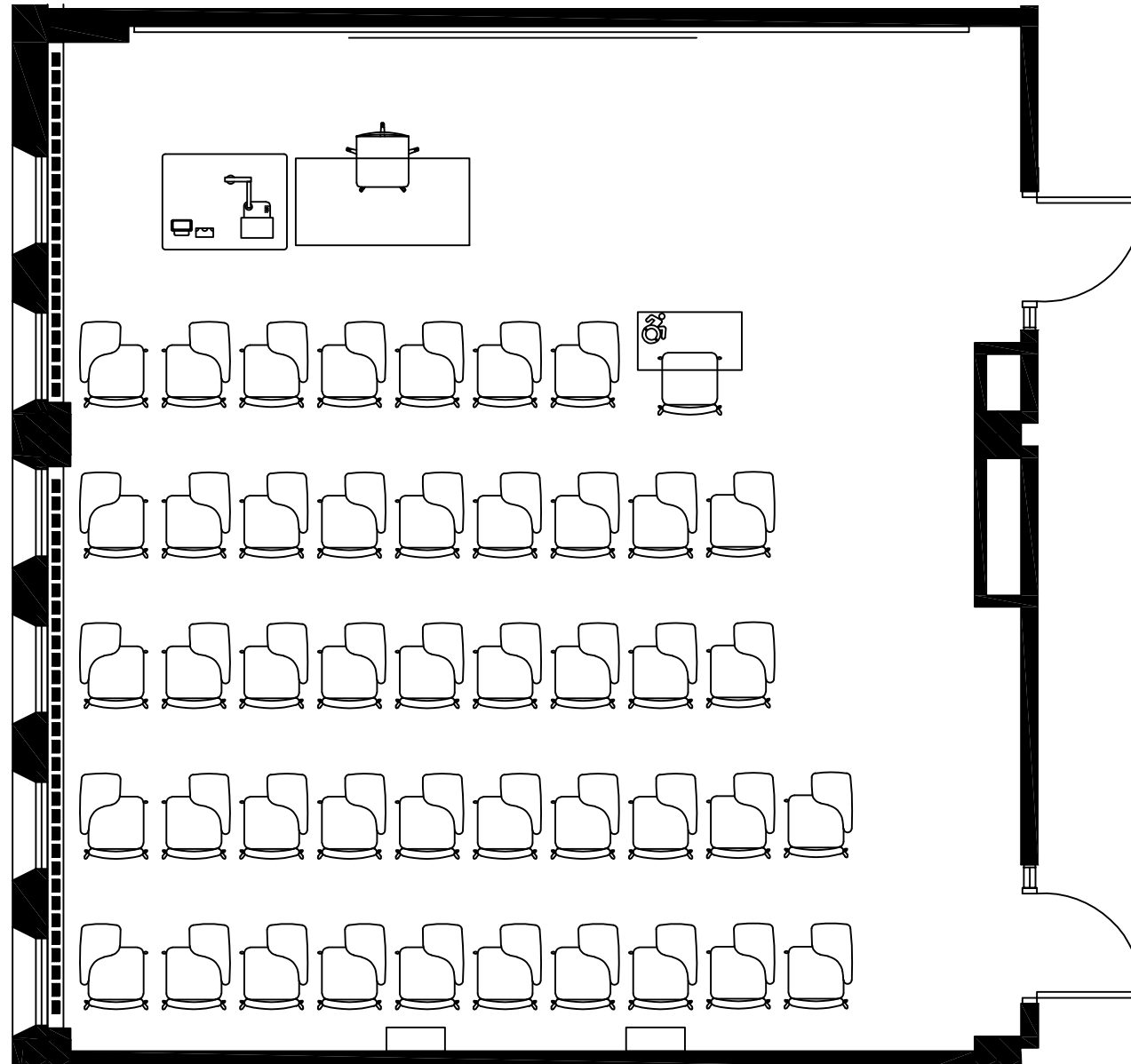


2025-07-17