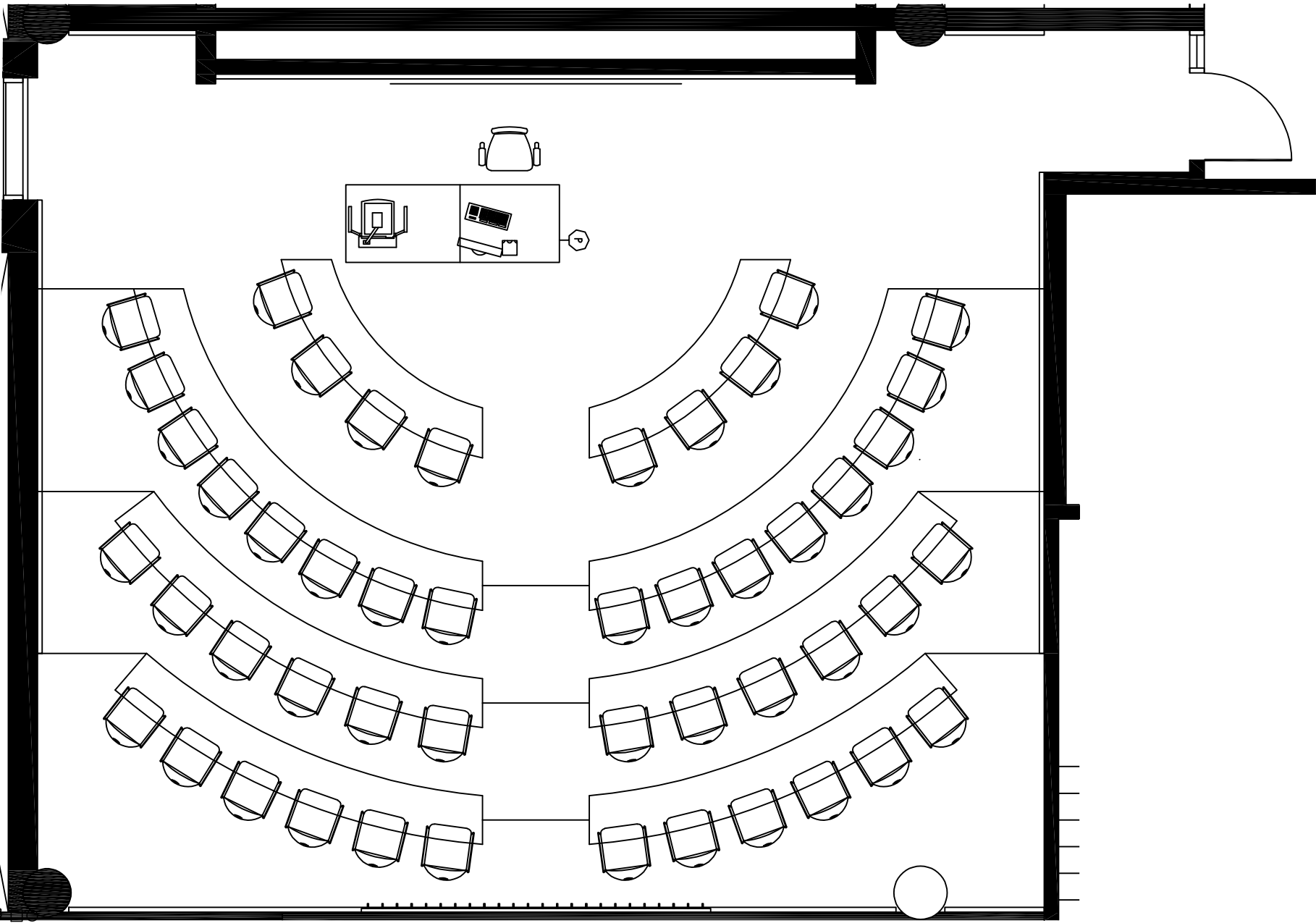




2025-07-18