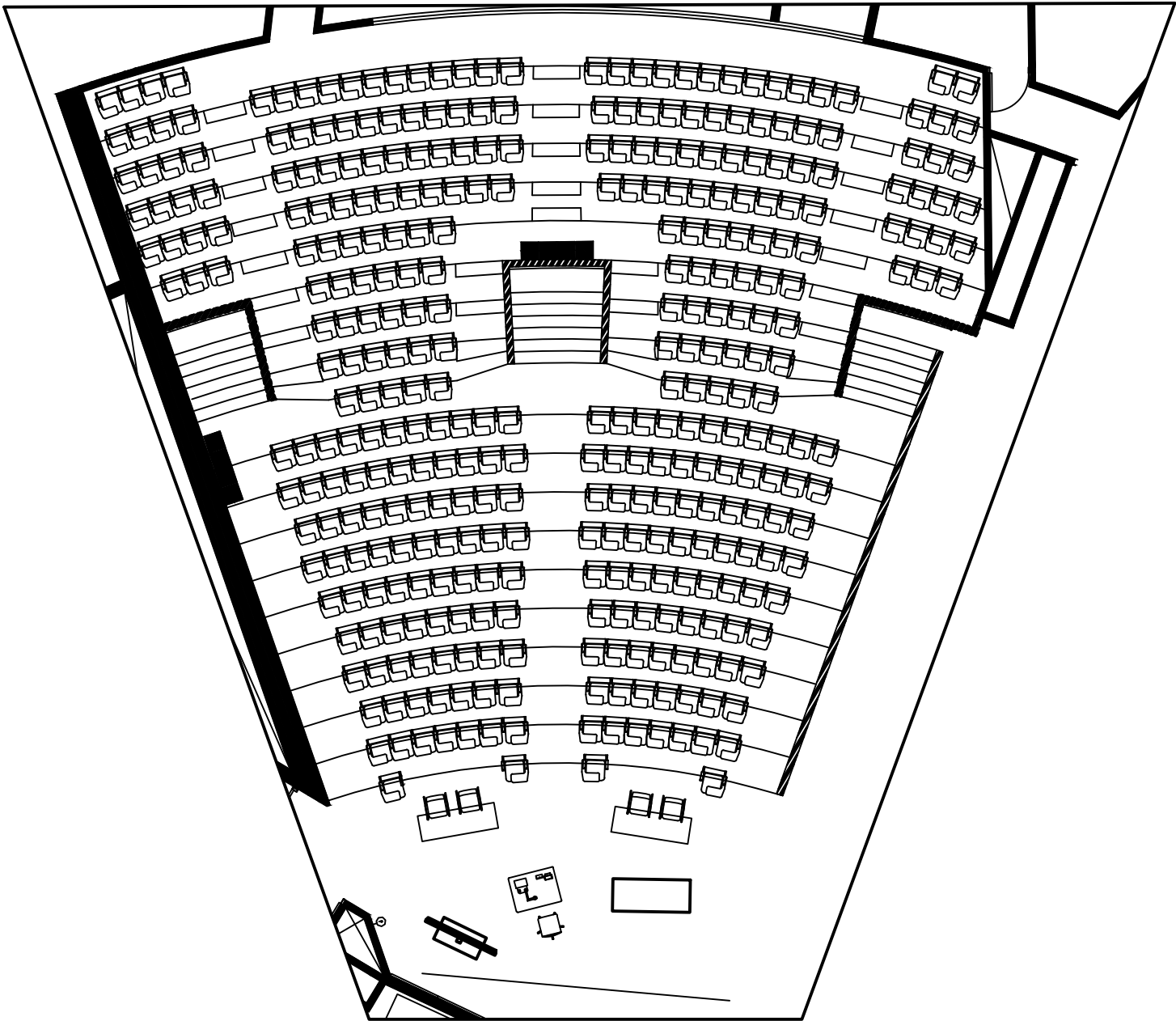




2025-09-18 □○